Syllabus for Ph.D. written test

Engineering Mathematics:

- O Discrete Mathematics: Propositional and first-order logic. Sets, relations, functions, partial orders and lattices. Groups. Graphs: connectivity, matching, coloring. Combinatorics: counting, recurrence relations, generating functions.
- Linear Algebra: Matrices, determinants, the system of linear equations, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, LU decomposition.
- Calculus: Limits, continuity and differentiability. Maxima and minima. Mean value theorem.
 Integration.
- Probability: Random variables. Uniform, normal, exponential, poisson and binomial distributions. Mean, median, mode and standard deviation. Conditional probability and Bayes theorem.

Programming and Data Structures:

O Programming in C. Recursion. Arrays, stacks, queues, linked lists, trees, binary search trees, binary heaps, graphs.

• Algorithms:

Searching, sorting, hashing. Asymptotic worst-case time and space complexity. Algorithm
design techniques: greedy, dynamic programming and divide and conquer. Graph search,
minimum spanning trees, and shortest paths.

Databases:

 ER model. Relational model: relational algebra, tuple calculus, SQL. Integrity constraints, normal forms. File organization, indexing (e.g., B and B+ trees). Transactions and concurrency control.

Pollahi Sushawa Com